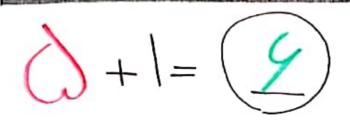
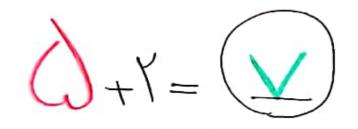
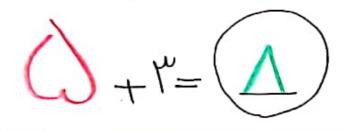


عج وتفريق اساسي







$$Q + Q = Q$$

, 24 وتفريق اساسى

